



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования
**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: МУСТАФИНА

Имя: АЗАЛИЯ

Отчество: ФАРИДОВНА

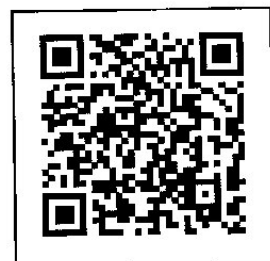
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА ТАТАРСТАН

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

8

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





Task 1.a.

1. passion
2. focus
3. service
4. persistence

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED - stars do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c

1. The sentence would mean that an author ~~may~~ agreed to make a contribution (money) to have his plans implemented by whoever.
2. The sentence would mean that an author is ^{going} able to pay someone to have his responsibilities completed without any doubts.
3. The pauses and stresses are a thought-provoking parts of any speech, ^{so} they provide people with alternative ideas ~~in~~ and make brainstorming.

Task 2.

1. Being taught many useful skills ^{during} ~~in~~ my ~~childhood~~ tender age, I ~~will~~ absorbed much more analytical skills,



pation and self-confidence than I used to have. Also it was less challenging to ~~however~~ ~~organization~~ establish a company with my abilities.

2. My children frequently lend me their helping hands for my work. So they are interested in counting my money and simultaneously coerce someone to do anything they want. They are not brats as they ^{are} always under my control.

3. I am really motivated by my grandfather who died during the WWII. He tried to improve people's lives as I do now. I work constantly to take every minute ~~that~~ ^{available} for the world ~~the~~ advancement.

4. I have been engaged into space since my childhood when I frequently glanced to the stars. ~~However~~ As I had an opportunity, I decided not to miss the boat and learn about it as much as possible.

5. To my mind, self-confidence is a crucial characteristic for creating any innovations as if you believe in yourself, you will be ~~adequate~~ stimulated enough to create something fruitful and unusual at the same time.

6. As far as I remember choosing the staff was the most challenging task for ^{me} because I had to opt for the ~~best~~ most hard-working people. Fortunately, I organized ~~some~~ many tours to uncover their possibilities and quality.



Task 3.

1. To focus on achieving one's goals is essential to success.

"To focus" is used as the infinitive to highlight its meaning ~~of~~ of the action (process)

2. ~~Does~~ ^{does} One rarely see such dedication and commitment.

2. Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment.

The inversion is used to pay readers' attention to the frequency of "seeing such dedication and commitment"

3. Had we started preparations earlier, we would have not missed the deadline.

The third conditional is used to highlight the dissatisfaction with not preparing.

4. The author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action.

The author uses the verb in the present tense to illustrate that any ecological problems, notably global warming, ~~should~~ are well-spread problems all over the world and they should be diminished or vanished

5. The central role ^{of} the ~~scientific~~ ^{ethics} debate ~~remains~~ in scientific progress.

The word "remains" ^{is approximately} in the end of the speech to pay readers' attention to the reason of many quarrels, maybe, they will try to confront this problem.



Task 4.

1. D

Ann spent ~~a~~ ^{dozens} years for her ~~the~~ treatment, ^{and} ~~however~~ ^{now} she ~~still~~ has some ~~scars~~ aftereffects.

2. D

I ~~also~~ always get up in the morning because of birds' noise outside.

3. B

I have no idea about Chris's location last night

4. B

Mahe is really hopeful and ~~obvious~~ attentive, so she gave me some advice when I got unemployed

5. D

Let's accelerate as the train seems to ^{go} ~~get~~ away.

6. A

She changed her daughter in looking after a baby this evening

7. B

The engineer gave ~~an~~ oil to the machine, so it rapidly began working

8. D

The actress who won Oscar used her professional skills and charismatic during the speech.



g. 7 C

3. ~~He~~ "He took my ~~an~~ eraser, miss!" exclaimed the boy.

10. C

10. The teacher was ignorant ~~about~~ ^{of} the date of the last examination.

Task 5.

2. D

3. E

4. A

5. L

6. C

7. W

2. B

9.

10.

1. The Old English Poet's ^{goal is to} shed some light on the life, habits, behaviours, traditions and so on of ^{the} British people in previous times, many centuries ago.

2. ^{The} ~~Personal~~ Diary Entry aims to provide people with opportunities for sharing their emotions, opinions, moments of their lives, ~~moments~~ with all pros and cons and ^{other} feelings and happenings which they want to tell ^{someone} but they cannot due to some circumstances.

3. ^{The} Spoken Anecdote is used to satisfy people's needs in humour, laughing, positive emotions



4. The Historical Documentary Script purposes to provide people with some historical events, including battles, reigns, invasions and etc, of the world and their ~~ancestors~~ ^{among} homelands and spread ^{among} them the ~~feeling~~ feeling of patriotism.

5. The Political Speech aims to increase the level of citizens' knowledge about the political sphere and political situations anywhere, ~~so~~ consequently, to diminish the tendency of the absenteeism.

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

Explanation: The sentence claims being lazy and unwilling to prepare healthy ~~dishes~~ ^{the most well-spread} ~~is~~ ^{reasons} for eating fast food without paying attention to the most essential ones.

Improved sentence: Many people who eat fast food do not have enough ^{time} for cooking something by themselves or do not have enough money as healthy products cost a fortune nowadays.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5.

Explanation: The sentence claims banning fast food is a solution for ~~most~~ ^{almost all} health problems related to poor diets including obesity without noticing other factors that impact on health.

Improved sentence: Banning fast food ~~would~~ would help people with improving their health conditions, however, there are ^{some} ~~many~~ extra factors that should be implemented to eliminate health problems.



Fallacy 3: Sentence 8

Explanation: The sentence claims eliminating fast food is a solution for ^{major} environmental ~~problems~~ issues without mentioning the crucial ones (mills, technological progress and etc.)

Improved sentence: Diminishing the consumption of fast food can ^{hardly} ~~partly~~ ^{no} resolve environmental problems because most of them are caused by other problems (mills, technological problem and etc.)

Fallacy 4: Sentence 10

Explanation: The sentence claims ^{publishing} advertisements ~~are~~ ^{is} a ~~the~~ reason for children's uncontrolled consumption of fast food, so ~~marketing~~

Explanation: The sentence claims marketing ~~is~~ aims to spread poor diets because ^{the} ~~publishing~~ ^{publishing} advertisements is a reason for children's uncontrolled ~~consumption~~ consumption of fast food

Improved Sentence: Advertisements for fast food provide children with ^{some} data about meals which are available for tasting

Fallacy 5: Sentence ~~11~~ 12

Explanation: The sentence claims ^{banning} fast food ^{seems to be} the most straightforward ~~to~~ way ~~to~~ solve environmental ~~and health~~ harms, obesity, ~~and~~ unhealthy lifestyles, and other issues.



Improved sentence:

Explanation: The sentence claims banning fast food is the most effective solution for health problems and some environmental ~~problems~~ harms, without mentioning ^{including} obesity, other problems

Improved sentence: ~~Despite~~ Banning fast food

Improved sentence: ~~Despite~~ Inspite of being opposed by some people, banning fast food is one of the solutions for health problems contributing to doing exercise, diminishing the sweet consumption and ~~other~~ ~~bad~~ ~~and~~ so on.

Explanation: The sentence claims banning fast food is the most effective solution for health problems, including obesity, and some environmental harms

